

Appendix C - Summary of Consultation Responses

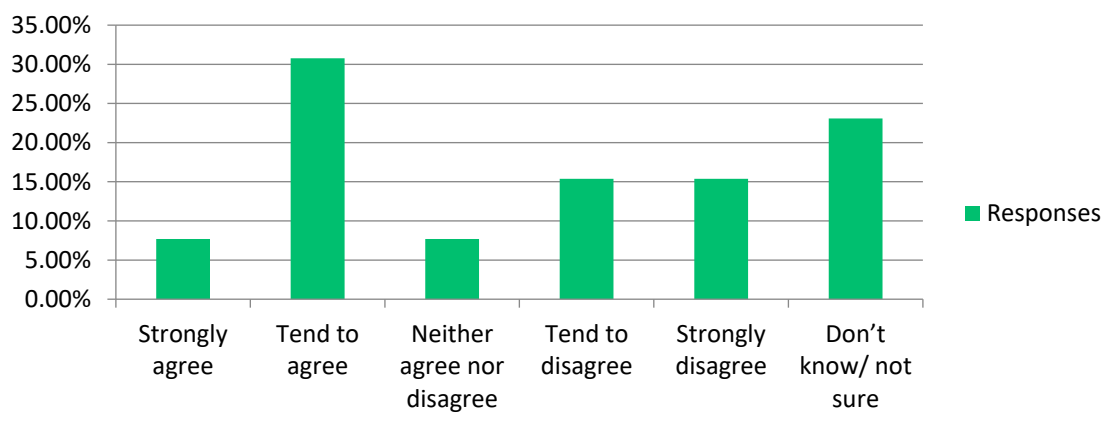
Question 1 - Overall, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the draft statement of gambling principles? (Please tick one option)

Q1 Results

Answer Choices	Responses	
Strongly agree	12.50%	1
Tend to agree	25.00%	4
Neither agree nor disagree	0.00%	1
Tend to disagree	12.50%	2
Strongly disagree	25.00%	2
Don't know/ not sure	25.00%	3

Answered	13
Skipped	1

Overall, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the draft statement of gambling principles? (Please tick one option)



Summary

38.46% (5) of respondents disagreed with the proposed statement of principles, 38.46% (5) of respondents agreed with the proposed statement of principles, 7.69% (1) respondents neither agree or disagree and 23.08% of respondents are unsure/don't know.

**Question 2 - Please give reasons for your answer: (Please type in your answer)
(Answer to Q1 - Strongly Agree or Agree)**

Q2 Results

Answered	5
Skipped	9

Responses and LA Comments

Of the 5 responses 4 provided the following reason for their Question 1 Answer:

	Consultation Responses	Licensing Comments
1	It sounds like you don't really approve of encouraging gambling. Neither do I. These slot machines places don't do anything to enhance areas of Barnet and may encourage people to start gambling.	The Gambling Act 2005 does not give the Licensing Authority the ability to restrict the number of licensed premises opening in a certain area. We believe that the additions to the Local Area Plan will go some way to ensuring that any licences granted are not attracting crime activities. No amendments required to the proposed Statement of Principles.
2	It is good that you have added an impact assessment and a map.	No amendments required to the proposed Statement of Principles.
3	My high street Vivian Avenue has multiple betting shops and its attracting the criminal element, who sit around all in the near by cafes.	The Gambling Act 2005 does not give the Licensing Authority the ability to restrict the number of licensed premises opening in a certain area. We believe that the additions to the Local Area Plan will go some way to ensuring that any licences granted are not attracting crime activities. No amendments required to the proposed Statement of Principles.
4	test	N/A
5	The introduction of gambling vulnerability zones is a significant change and forces applicants, residents and the committee to consider each permit in relation to its broader surroundings. This is long overdue.	No amendments required to the proposed Statement of Principles.

**Question 3 - Please give reasons for your answer: (Please type in your answer)
(Answer to Q1 - Neither agree or disagree)**

Q3 Results

Answered	3
Skipped	11

Responses and LA Comments

	Consultation Responses	Licensing Comments
1	The question was a bit wishy-washy. Hence you get a wishy-washy answer. I do not like gambling or slots machines shops. Period.	The Gambling Act 2005 does not allow the Licensing Authority to prevent applications for Gambling Premises Licences being made. No amendments required to the proposed Statement of Principles.
2	These betting shops have made the high street a run down and intimidating area. As a women, walking from home, I am regularly hassled by beggars, who go in and out of these betting shops.	The Gambling Act 2005 does not give the Licensing Authority the ability to restrict the number of licensed premises opening in a certain area. We believe that the additions to the Local Area Plan will go some way to ensuring that any licences granted are not attracting criminal activities. No amendments required to the proposed Statement of Principles.
3	I agree with elements such as the resolution not to issue casino licences. It is also very helpful, and fairly upsetting, to see the local maps and density of gambling premises. I do, however, believe that an important factor in protecting children and therefore an extremely relevant factor in assessing whether the issuing of a licence is harmful to children is to consider the number of licensed gambling premises already in the location. In Finchley Central there is such a high density of gambling premises that children going to school along Ballards Lane have to go past many such premises, with betting being visibly on display in some of these premises. The result is also the absence of a normally	The Gambling Act 2005 does not allow the Licensing Authority to prevent applications for Gambling Premises Licences being made. No amendments required to the proposed Statement of Principles.

	<p>functioning high street with a variety of shops. One of the key places where they wait for buses and go to the Tube is surrounded by betting shops. Yet all we seem to see is additional premises being licensed. With the recent extension of Merkur Slots' licensed hours, the potential impact if that is enacted will be that children will have to go past those open premises on their way to school as well. This experience must impact all those children and I believe there has to be a limit to the density of gambling premises in order to protect children, a density which has been exceeded significantly already. I note, for example, that Lewisham refused an application by Merkur Slots to extend the licensed hours to 24 hours. Instead they agreed to 21 hours so that the premises would be closed when children were going to school, although please see my earlier comments as to there already being too high a density of licensed gambling premises.</p>	
<p>Summary</p>	<p>The Licensing Authority does not consider the consultation responses necessitate any amendment to the proposed Statement of Principles.</p>	

**Question 4 - Please give reasons for your answer: (Please type in your answer)
(Answer to Q1 - Disagree or Strongly disagree)**

Q4 Results

Answered	5
Skipped	9

Responses
and LA
Comments

	Consultation Responses	Licensing Comments
1	There is nothing of any good in gambling.	The Gambling Act 2005 does not give the Licensing Authority the ability to restrict the number of licensed premises opening in a certain area. We believe that the additions to the Local Area Plan will go some way to ensuring that any licences granted are not attracting crime activities. No amendments required to the proposed Statement of Principles.
2	Because I do not like gambling or slots machines premises in our high streets. They do nothing to enhance the neighbourhood. They encourage kids and young people to start gambling.	The Gambling Act 2005 does not give the Licensing Authority the ability to restrict the number of licensed premises opening in a certain area. We believe that the additions to the Local Area Plan will go some way to ensuring that any licences granted are not attracting crime activities. No amendments required to the proposed Statement of Principles.
3	Put simply, gambling should not be tolerated at all.	The Gambling Act 2005 does not give the Licensing Authority the ability to restrict the number of licensed premises opening in a certain area. We believe that the additions to the Local Area Plan will go some way to ensuring that any licences granted are not attracting crime activities. No amendments required to the proposed Statement of Principles.
4	The Statement of Principles primarily considers the impact of each gambling shop but does not sufficiently consider the combined impact of many such facilities on a single high street. For example, the south side of Ballards Lane from Finchley Central Station towards	The Gambling Act 2005 does not give the Licensing Authority the ability to restrict the number of licensed premises opening in a certain area. We believe that the additions to the Local Area Plan will go some way to ensuring that any licences granted are not attracting crime activities.

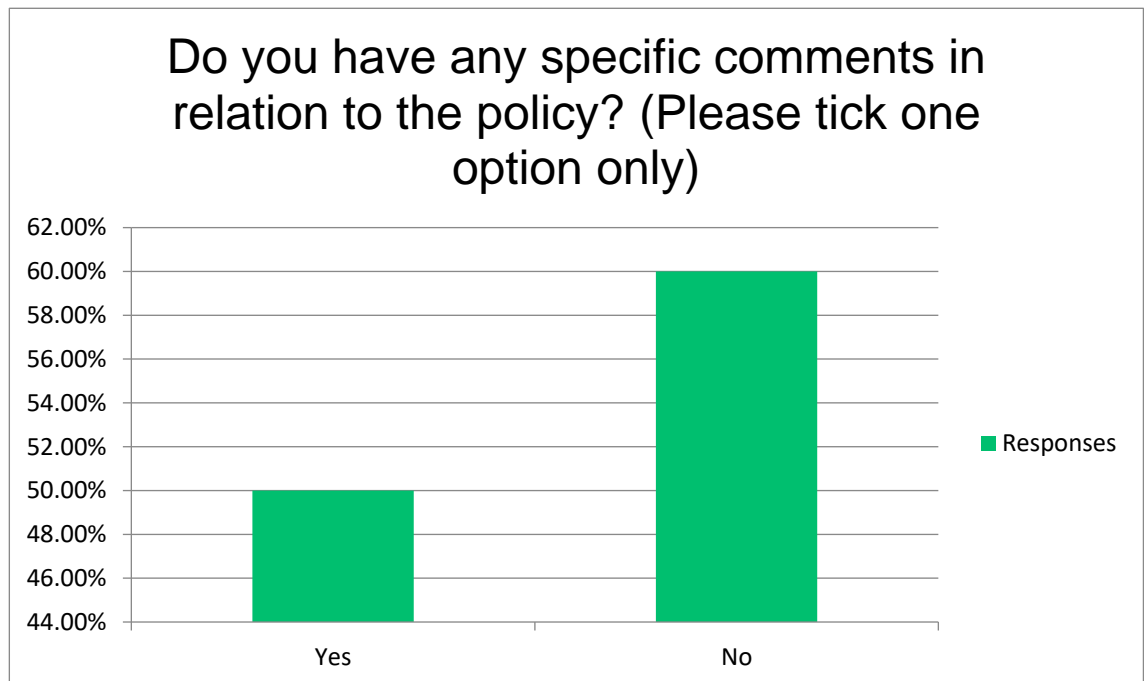
		<p>North Finchley has 4 gambling joints in the first 16 retail locations. The council has recently rubber stamped a request for one of these to operate 24/7. This section of the high street includes the pick up location for several school buses, a bus stop for public transport and the entrance to the underground station and so is filled with school children every morning and afternoon. These facilities support an insidious gambling-related infrastructure, including a pawn shop (Cash Convertors) on the same stretch of high street, plus two branches of Gamblers Anonymous which meet a few hundred meters away at St Mary's Church and at St Paul's Church. There seems to be no process for joining these dots to see the bigger picture. How many branches of Gambler's Anonymous will Finchley need before the number of gambling shops is considered too many?</p>	<p>The risk assessment submitted with each new application should seek to address issues such as the location of its premises to vulnerable groups and set out ways in which it can limit its potential negative impact upon an area.</p> <p>No amendments required to the proposed Statement of Principles.</p>
	5	<p>I think the restrictions need to be more strict.</p>	<p>The Gambling Act 2005 does not allow the Licensing Authority to prevent applications for Gambling Premises Licences being made.</p> <p>No amendments required to the proposed Statement of Principles.</p>
Summary	<p>The Licensing Authority does not consider the consultation responses necessitate any amendment to the proposed Statement of Principles.</p>		

Question 5 - Do you have any specific comments in relation to the policy? (Please tick one option only)

Q5 Results

Answer Choices	Responses	
Yes	50%	5
No	60%	6

Answered	10
Skipped	4



**Question 6 - Please give the paragraph number that you wish to make specific comments on (Q5):
(Please type in your answer).**

Q6 Results

Answered	3
Skipped	11

Responses
and LA
Comments

	Consultation Responses	Licensing Comments
1	I wish Barnet to be free of high St bookies and slot machines. The offer of good support for those addicted to online gambling too.	The Gambling Act 2005 does not give the Licensing Authority the ability to restrict the number of licensed premises opening in a certain area. We believe that the additions to the Local Area Plan will go some way to ensuring that any licences granted are not attracting crime activities. No amendments required to the proposed Statement of Principles.
2	You should not encourage gambling in any form. End of.	The Gambling Act 2005 does not give the Licensing Authority the ability to restrict the number of licensed premises opening in a certain area. We believe that the additions to the Local Area Plan will go some way to ensuring that any licences granted are not attracting crime activities. No amendments required to the proposed Statement of Principles.
3	I would like the another added to the policy at not more than one betting shop is allowing in a high street area	The Gambling Act 2005 does not give the Licensing Authority the ability to restrict the number of licensed premises opening in a certain area. We believe that the additions to the Local Area Plan will go some way to ensuring that any licences granted are not attracting crime activities. No amendments required to the proposed Statement of Principles.

Summary

The Licensing Authority does not consider the consultation responses necessitate any amendment to the proposed Statement of Principles.

Question 7 - What comments would you like to make (Q5): (Please type in your answer).

Q7 Results

Answered	3
Skipped	11

Responses and LA Comments

	Consultation Responses	Licensing Comments
1	I wish Barnet to be free of high St bookies and slot machines. The offer of good support for those addicted to online gambling too.	The Gambling Act 2005 does not give the Licensing Authority the ability to restrict the number of licensed premises opening in a certain area. We believe that the additions to the Local Area Plan will go some way to ensuring that any licences granted are not attracting crime activities. No amendments required to the proposed Statement of Principles.
2	You should not encourage gambling in any form. You should not allow licenses for slots machines premises in our high streets.	The Gambling Act 2005 does not give the Licensing Authority the ability to restrict the number of licensed premises opening in a certain area. We believe that the additions to the Local Area Plan will go some way to ensuring that any licences granted are not attracting crime activities. No amendments required to the proposed Statement of Principles.
3	It is good that you have a map but please bear in mind you have missed adjoining boroughs from your map. There is another gambling shop over the road in Harrow. You have missed slots off your map. There is silvertime on our side and harrow side that is missed off your map. You haven't included empty gambling shops. All that makes a great cumilative effect.	L B Barnet does not have jurisdiction over another local authority. However, will consider including adjoining streets from neighbouring boroughs into Local Area Plan when next reviewed. Unlike the Licensing Act, there is no provision for a cumulative impact zone for gambling.

Summary

The Licensing Authority does not consider the consultation responses necessitate any amendment to the proposed Statement of Principles.

Question 8 - Do you have other comments on actions that the council should consider in relation to its gambling policy? (Please type in your comments)

Q8 Results

Answered	6
Skipped	8

Responses and LA Comments

	Consultation Responses	Licensing Comments
1	No	No amendments required to the proposed Statement of Principles
2	It should consider just not encouraging or enabling gambling at all.	The Gambling Act 2005 does not give the Licensing Authority the ability to restrict the number of licensed premises opening in a certain area. We believe that the additions to the Local Area Plan will go some way to ensuring that any licences granted are not attracting crime activities. No amendments required to the proposed Statement of Principles.
3	Get Labour to return donations to their MPs from gambling companies!	No amendments required to the proposed Statement of Principles.
4	Yes, make the gambling outfits pay for upgrade of the area because as soon they arrive an area starts to downhill	The Gambling Act does not currently permit the local authority to charge gambling premises for the upgrading of any part of the borough. No amendments required to the proposed Statement of Principles.
5	The Statement of Principles primarily considers the impact of each gambling shop but does not sufficiently consider the combined impact of many such facilities on a single high street. For example, the south side of Ballards Lane from Finchley Central Station towards North Finchley has 4 gambling joints in the first 16 retail locations. The council has recently rubber stamped a request for one of these to operate 24/7. This section of the high street includes the pick up location for several school buses, a bus stop for public transport and the entrance to the underground station and so is filled with school	The Gambling Act 2005 does not give the Licensing Authority the ability to restrict the number of licensed premises opening in a certain area. We believe that the additions to the Local Area Plan will go some way to ensuring that any licences granted are not attracting crime activities. The risk assessment submitted with each new application should seek to address issues such as the location of its premises to vulnerable groups and set out ways in which it can limit its potential negative impact upon an area.

		<p>children every morning and afternoon. These facilities support an insidious gambling-related infrastructure, including a pawn shop (Cash Convertors) on the same stretch of high street, plus two branches of Gamblers Anonymous which meet a few hundred meters away at St Mary's Church and at St Paul's Church. There seems to be no process for joining these dots to see the bigger picture. How many branches of Gambler's Anonymous will Finchley need before the number of gambling shops is considered too many?</p>	<p>No amendments required to the proposed Statement of Principles.</p>
	6	<p>There are too many betting shops</p>	<p>The Gambling Act 2005 does not give the Licensing Authority the ability to restrict the number of licensed premises opening in a certain area. We believe that the additions to the Local Area Plan will go some way to ensuring that any licences granted are not attracting crime activities.</p> <p>No amendments required to the proposed Statement of Principles.</p>
Summary	<p>The Licensing Authority does not consider the consultation responses necessitate any amendment to the proposed Statement of Principles.</p>		

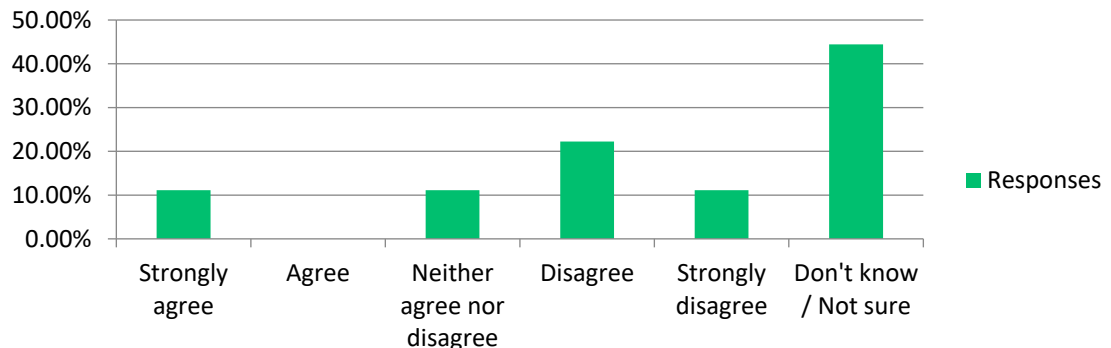
Question 9 - To what extent do you agree that the London Borough of Barnet is effectively enforcing the legislation in relation to gambling premises licences and permits? (Please tick one option only)

Q9 Results

Answer Choices	Responses	
Strongly agree	11.11%	1
Agree	0.00%	0
Neither agree nor disagree	11.11%	1
Disagree	22.22%	2
Strongly disagree	11.11%	1
Don't know / Not sure	44.44%	4

Answered	9
Skipped	5

To what extent do you agree that the London Borough of Barnet is effectively enforcing the legislation in relation to gambling premises licences and permits?
(Please tick one option only)



Summary

33.33% (3) of respondents disagreed that the London Borough of Barnet is effectively enforcing the legislation in relation to gambling, 11.11% (1) respondent agreed that there was effective enforcement, 11.11% (1) of respondents neither agree or disagree that gambling is being effectively enforced in the borough, and 44.44% (4) of respondents are unsure/don't know.

Question 10 - Please give reasons for your answer? (Q9) (Please type in your answer)

Q10
Results

Answered	4
Skipped	10

Responses
and LA
Comments

	Consultation Responses	Licensing Comments
1	Well I have driven past one of those slots machines places in North Finchley the other day. Doesn't do anything for the area.	<p>The Gambling Act 2005 does not give the Licensing Authority the ability to restrict the number of licensed premises opening in a certain area. We believe that the additions to the Local Area Plan will go some way to ensuring that any licences granted are not attracting crime activities.</p> <p>No amendments required to the proposed Statement of Principles.</p>
2	It will address the criminal and anti-social behaviours around these places	No amendments required to the proposed Statement of Principles.
3	We know that the legislation gives the council limited room for manoeuvre in relation to gambling licenses. However, there is scope for the council to interpret and enforce the rules more strictly. This is particularly important given the widespread public opposition to the expansion of gambling on our high streets and the damage they are doing to the quality of our environment and the threat they pose to vulnerable people and children. It has gone too far. We need councillors to be brave in this respect--you have the support of us, the residents.	<p>The Gambling Act 2005 does not give the Licensing Authority the ability to restrict the number of licensed premises opening in a certain area. We believe that the additions to the Local Area Plan will go some way to ensuring that any licences granted are not attracting criminal activities.</p> <p>All applications made for new licence are provided to the prescribed responsible authorities who have a duty to consider each application on its own merits. These Authorities can then seek to make representations to the application should they feel it necessary for the promotion of the Gambling Licensing Objectives. (Ie. The police would consider the application in relation to preventing gambling from being a source of crime or disorder, being associated with crime or disorder or being used to support crime).</p> <p>In addition to this if granted at any point during the duration of the</p>

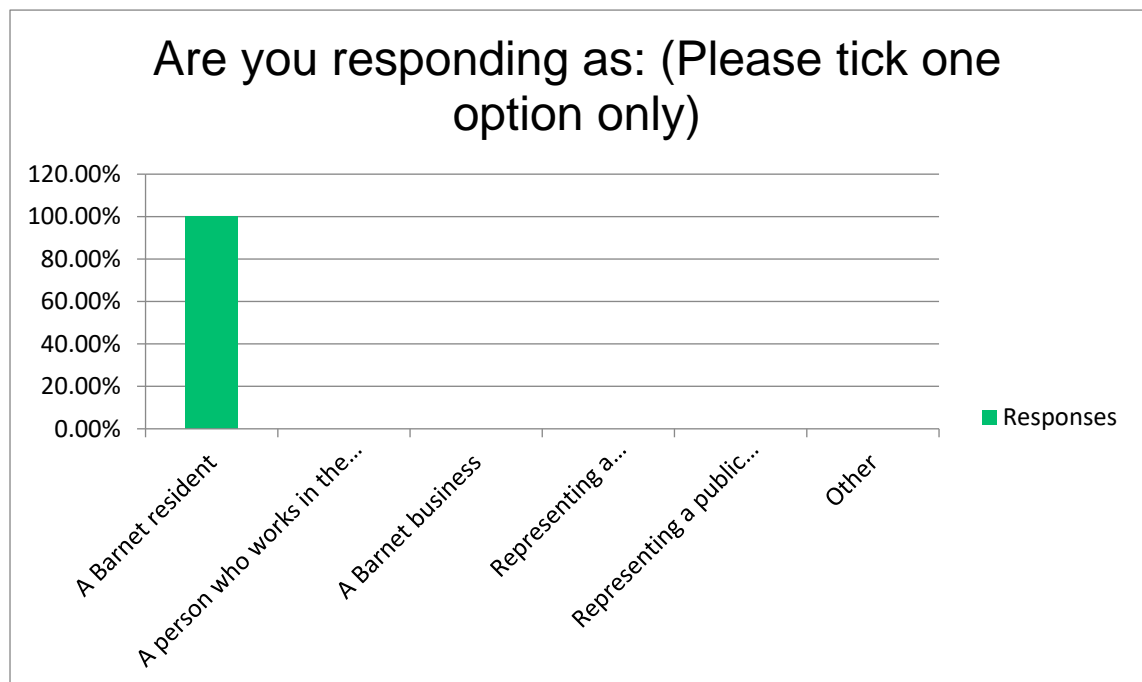
		<p>licence a Review application can be made should the premises be deemed to be negatively impacting upon the Gambling Licensing Objectives.</p> <p>No amendments required to the proposed Statement of Principles.</p>
	There are dozens of betting shops in Barnet	
Summary	The Licensing Authority does not consider the consultation responses necessitate any amendment to the proposed Statement of Principles.	

Question 11 - Are you responding as: (Please tick one option only)

Q11 Results

Answer Choices	Responses	
A Barnet resident	100.00%	9
A person who works in the London Borough of Barnet area	0.00%	0
A Barnet business	0.00%	0
Representing a voluntary/community organisation	0.00%	0
Representing a public sector organisation	0.00%	0
Other	0.00%	0
If other (please specify)		0

Answered	9
Skipped	5



Question 12 - Please specify the type of stakeholders or residents your community group or voluntary organisation represents: (Please type in your answer)

Q12
Results

Answered	2
Skipped	12

Responses
and LA
Comments

	Consultation Responses
1	Ordinary person living in Barnet.
2	West Hendon

Question 13 - Please specify the type of public sector organisation you are representing: (Please type in your answer)

Q12
Results

Answered	0
Skipped	14

Responses
and LA
Comments

	Consultation Responses
1	N/A

Question 14 - Which ward do you live in? If you live outside Barnet please select other and specify: (Please select one option only)

Q12
Results

Answered	0
Skipped	14

Responses
and LA
Comments

	Consultation Responses
1	N/A

Question 15 - In which age group do you fall? (Please tick one option only)

Q12
Results

Answered	0
Skipped	14

Responses
and LA
Comments

	Consultation Responses
1	N/A

Question 16 - Are you: (Please tick one option only)

Q16
Results

Answered	0
Skipped	14

Responses
and LA
Comments

	Consultation Responses
1	N/A

Question 17 - What is your ethnic group? (Please tick one option only)

Q16
Results

Answer Choices	Responses	
Asian - Bangladeshi	0.00%	0
Asian - Chinese	0.00%	0
Asian - Indian	0.00%	0
Asian - Pakistani	0.00%	0
Any other Asian background (please specify below)	0.00%	0
Black - African	0.00%	0
Black - British	0.00%	0
Black - Caribbean	0.00%	0
Any other Black / African / Caribbean background (please specify below)	0.00%	0
Mixed - White and Asian	0.00%	0
Mixed - White and Black African	0.00%	0
Mixed - White and Black Caribbean	0.00%	0
Mixed - any other Mixed / Multiple ethnic background (please specify below)	0.00%	0
White - British	0.00%	0
White - Greek / Greek Cypriot	0.00%	0
White - Gypsy or Irish Traveller	0.00%	0

White - Irish	0.00%	0
White - Turkish / Turkish Cypriot	0.00%	0
White - any other	0.00%	0
Prefer not to say	0.00%	0
Any other ethnic group (please specify)	0.00%	0

Answered	0
Skipped	14

Question 18 - Are you: What is your religion or belief? (Please tick one option only)							
Q18 Results	Answer Choices		Responses				
	Buddhist	0.00%	0				
	Christian (including Church of England, Catholic, Protestant and all other Christian denominations)	0.00%	0				
	Hindu	0.00%	0				
	Jewish	0.00%	0				
	Muslim	0.00%	0				
	Sikh	0.00%	0				
	No Religion	0.00%	0				
	Prefer not to say	0.00%	0				
	Other religion/belief (please specify)	0.00%	0				
			<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Answered</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Skipped</td> <td>14</td> </tr> </table>		Answered	0	Skipped
Answered	0						
Skipped	14						
Responses and LA Comments	Consultation Responses						
	1	N/A					

Response to Consultation on the Gambling Statement of Principles Draft

Provided by: Public Health Directorate, Dr Janet Djomba, Deputy Director of Public Health

Section	Consultation Responses	Licensing Comments
10.9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The document states that LBB will take into account the type of gambling and its potential to result in harm. As different types of gambling have different impacts, we suggest to include a section on gambling related harms in the document or in the Local Area Profile. <p>There is an opportunity to integrate substantive data on gambling harms from Office for Health Improvement & Disparities and UK Health Security Agency’s report Gambling-related harms evidence review. The Public Health team can provide the Licencing team a summary of relevant information from this review for the Local Area Profile.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • When assessing risk, the Public Health team recommends expanding the list of matters to consider the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Location of the gambling premise and its proximity to vulnerable people or defining a gambling vulnerability zone, and - density of existing gambling establishments. 	<p>We will add the recommended matters to Section 10.9 of the revised Gambling Statement of Principles</p>
13.3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The document mentions that the ‘likelihood that children or vulnerable adults will enter the premises’ will be considered when reviewing a license application. <p>Evidence review from the Gambling-related harms suggests that the Council should take a broader view of gambling harms. Ensuring that children or vulnerable adult do not enter the premises does not mean that those groups are protected from gambling harms.</p> <p>The existence of gambling establishments on the high street can contribute to promoting and normalising gambling, even for passersby who do not enter the establishment. Marketing materials</p>	<p>We will to add the recommended matters to Section 13.3 of the revised Gambling Statement of Principles</p>

	<p>(visible to passersby) used by gambling establishments for gambling awareness campaigns have been criticised for being highly suggestive by including the word 'FUN' in large letters.</p> <p>We therefore suggest a risk assessment is included in every licence application, demonstrating specific examples:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - how they will prevent children and vulnerable people from entering gambling premises, and - how they will reduce or mitigate the risks of children and vulnerable adults being exposed to advertising through shop windows and displays on highstreets. 	
18.4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Public Health team would like to see this section strengthened by outlining in greater detail the evidence on gambling-related harms, and what groups LBB considers to be at risk from harm or exploitation from gambling. <p>The Public Health Directorate will provide evidence on this</p>	The Licensing Authority will welcome input from The Public Health Directorate moving forward with future revisions of the Gambling Statement of Principles.
20.4 - 20.8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It is positive that 'gambling vulnerability zones' are mentioned in section 20.4. However, there is potential to significantly strengthen the Local Area Profile (see further comments below) and to define a 'vulnerability zone' in greater depth. The licensing team should consider not just proximity to schools, educational institutions or sensitive locations, but also leisure centres, community facilities, areas with an over-concentration of similar venues, job centres, deprived areas, alcohol and drug treatment facilities, etc. 	<p>We are unable at this stage to amend the format or information contained within the Local Area Plan as set out in the current revised Statement of Principles.</p> <p>The Licensing Team are keen however to engage with colleagues in The Public Health Directorate in order to make the Local Area Profile a standalone document that can go live with the introduction of the 2027's revised Statement of Gambling Principles.</p> <p>Extensive work will need to be undertaken in this area that we will unfortunately not be able to include within the current proposal.</p>
Local Area Profile	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Given that councils are limited in their ability to limit or refuse gambling shops, betting shops, adult gaming centres, and bingo parlours in light of the national gambling laws, the Local Area Profile is a very important document for setting out how Barnet Council sees the harms associated with gambling. 	<p>We are unable at this stage to amend the format or information contained within the Local Area Plan as set out in the current revised Statement of Principles.</p> <p>The Licensing Team are keen however to engage with colleagues in The Public Health Directorate in order to make the Local Area Profile a standalone document that can go live</p>

	<p>The Public Health team is keen to work with the Licensing Team and the Insight and Intelligence team to further enhance the Local Area Profile.</p> <p>The Public Health team would like to see the Local Area Profile substantially strengthened in line with best practice from other boroughs such as Westminster and Southwark</p> <p>We therefore recommend the following:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Make the Local Area Profile a standalone document Westminster has created a standalone Local Area Profile which can be reviewed regularly and updated when the data changes, without the need to carry out a statutory review of the Statement of principles. The Insight and Intelligence team could support this work to make this an online document compatible with the existing software solutions and incorporating data flows. 2. Strengthen the Local Area Profile with greater detail and analysis Though the current Local Area Profile captures issues including crime, levels of deprivation, density of licensed premises, the Local Area Profile could be strengthened by overlaying all of these maps to create a more detailed map with zones of vulnerability. Following Southwark's example, Barnet Licensing together with Public Health and the Insight and Intelligence team could undertake the following steps to strengthen the document: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Identify groups in Barnet who are vulnerable to gambling or affected by gambling harms - this would involve going beyond the vulnerable groups currently outlined in the draft Gambling Statement of Principles and drawing on the extensive evidence base about who is vulnerable to gambling harms. (2) Identify the key data sets or data sources available on location and 	<p>with the introduction of the 2027's revised Statement of Gambling Principles.</p> <p>Extensive work will need to be undertaken in this area that we will unfortunately not be able to include within the current proposal.</p>
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	<p>vulnerable persons criteria as per Southwark's example.</p> <p>(3) Create a map, incorporating all the datasets - this map could then be used to generate a localised map when new licensing or planning application is made in relation to gambling establishments.</p>	
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